

National Conference on Women, Addiction and Recovery: News You Can Use
Organizational Change for Smoking Cessation in Perinatal Drug Abuse Treatment
Martha Jessup, Cheryle Stanley & Tina Armould

References

- Abrahamsson, A., Springett, J., Karlsson, L., & Ottosson, T. (2005). Making sense of the challenge of smoking cessation during pregnancy: A phenomenographic approach. *Health Education Research, 20*(3), 367-378.
- ACOG Committee opinion. (2005). Smoking cessation during pregnancy. *Obstetrics & Gynecology, 106*(4), 883-888.
- Adair-Bischoff, C. E., & Sauve, R. S. (1998). Environmental tobacco smoke and middle ear disease in preschool-age children. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 152*(2), 127-133.
- Agency for Health Care Research and Quality. (2004). Summary of recommendations to prevent tobacco use and tobacco-cause disease.
- American College of Obstetrics and Gynecology (2002). A clinician's guide to helping pregnant women quit smoking.
- American Society for Reproductive Medicine. (2004). Smoking and fertility, Practice Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. *Fertility and Sterility, 81*(4), 1181-1186.
- Ananth, C. V., Smulan, J.C., & Vintzileos, A.M. (1999). Incidence of placental abruption in relation to cigarette smoking and hypertensive disorders during pregnancy: a meta-analysis of observational studies. *Obstetrics and Gynecology, 93* (4), 622-628.
- Anderson, C. S., Feigin, V., Bennett, D., Lin, R. B., Hankey, G., & Jamrozik, K. (2004). Active and passive smoking and the risk of subarachnoid hemorrhage: an international population-based case-control study. *Stroke, 35*(3), 633-637.
- Aveyard, P., Lawrence, T., Croghan, E., Evans, O., & Cheng, K. K. (2005). Is advice to stop smoking from a midwife stressful for pregnant women who smoke? Data from a randomized controlled trial. *Preventive Medicine: An International Journal Devoted to Practice and Theory, 40*(5), 575-582.
- Bakker, M. J., de Vries, H., Mullen, P. D., & Kok, G. (2005). Predictors of perceiving smoking cessation counselling as a midwife's role: A survey of Dutch midwives. *European Journal of Public Health, 15*(1), 39-42.
- Benowitz, N., & Dempsey, D. (2004). Pharmacotherapy for smoking cessation during pregnancy. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research, 6 Suppl 2*, S189-202.
- Blizzard, L., Ponsonby, A. L., Dwyer, T., Venn, A., & Cochrane, J. A. (2003). Parental smoking and infant respiratory infection: how important is not smoking in the same room with the baby? *Am J Public Health, 93*(3), 482-488.
- Bobo, J. K., Anderson, J. R., & Bowman, A. (1997). Training chemical dependency counselors to treat nicotine dependence. *Addictive Behaviors, 22*(1), 23-30.
- Bobo, J. K., & Davis, C. M. (1993b). Recovering staff and smoking in chemical dependency programs in rural Nebraska. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 10*(2), 221-227.
- Bonollo, D. P., Zapka, J. G., Stoddard, A. M., Ma, Y., Pbert, L., & Ockene, J. K. (2002). Treating nicotine dependence during pregnancy and postpartum: understanding clinician knowledge and performance. *Patient Education & Counseling, 48*(3), 265-274.
- Bottorff, J. L., Kalaw, C., Johnson, J. L., Stewart, M., & Greaves, L. (2005). Tobacco Use in Intimate Spaces: Issues in the Study of Couple Dynamics. *Qualitative Health Research, 15*(4), 564-577.

- California Department of Health Services. (2004a). Priority populations. Tobacco Control Division. <http://www.dhs.ca.gov/tobacco>. Report prepared May, 2002. Electronic access: November 21, 2004.
- California Department of Health Services. (2004b). Smoking during pregnancy. Tobacco Control Division. <http://www.dhs.ca.gov/tobacco>. Information derived from the Maternal and Infant Health Assessment survey, Maternal and Child Health Branch, California Department of Health Services and the University of California, San Francisco. Electronic access: November 21, 2004.
- California Department of Health Services. (2005). Tobacco Control Section. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) 1984-1992 and the California Adult Tobacco Survey (CATS) 1993-2004. BRFSS and CATS data are combined for 1993-2004. The data are weighted to the 2000 California population. Unpublished data.
- Carmichael, S. L., & Ahluwalia, I. B. (2000). Correlates of postpartum smoking relapse. Results from the Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS). *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 19(3), 193-196.
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention. (2004a). State estimates of neonatal Health-care costs associated with maternal smoking--United States, 1996. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Review*, October 8, 53 (39), 915-917.
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention. (2004b). State specific prevalence of current cigarette smoking among adults---United States, 2002. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Review*, January 9, 52(53), 1277-1280.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2004b). Smoking during pregnancy--United States, 1990-2002. *MMWR. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 53(39), 911-915.
- Choi, W. S., Okuyemi, K. S., Kaur, H., & Ahluwalia, J. S. (2004). Comparison of smoking relapse curves among African-American smokers. *Addictive Behaviors*, 29(8), 1679-1683.
- Currie, S. R., Hodgins, D. C., el-Guebaly, N., & Campbell, W. (2001). Influence of depression and gender on smoking expectancies and temptations in alcoholics in early recovery. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 13(4), 443-458.
- Dempsey, D., Jacob, P., 3rd, & Benowitz, N. L. (2002). Accelerated metabolism of nicotine and cotinine in pregnant smokers. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther*, 301(2), 594-598.
- DiClemente, C. C., Dolan-Mullen, P., & Windsor, R. A. (2000a). The process of pregnancy smoking cessation: implications for interventions. *Tobacco Control*, 9 Suppl 3, III16-21.
- Diefenbacher, L. J., Smith, P. O., Nashelsky, J., & Lindbloom, E. (2003). Clinical inquiries. What is the most effective nicotine replacement therapy? *Journal of Family Practice*, 52(6), 492-494.
- DiFranza, J. R., & Lew, R. A. (1995). Effect of maternal cigarette smoking on pregnancy complications and sudden infant death syndrome. *J Fam Pract*, 40(4), 385-394.
- Dixon-Gray, L. (2005). Program: Smoke Free Mothers and Babies. *Health Ed*, 32(1), 6-8.
- Dunn, C. (2004). Lay advice on alcohol and tobacco during pregnancy. *Health Care for Women International*, 25(1), 55-75.
- El-Guebaly, N., Cathcart, J., Currie, S., Brown, D., & Gloster, S. (2002). Smoking cessation approaches for persons with mental illness or addictive disorders. *Psychiatric Services*, 53(9), 1166-1170.
- Eliason, M. J., & Worthington, L. (under review). Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use among participants of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender community events. *Jnl Gay and Lesbian Social Services*.
- Ershoff, D. H., Quinn, V. P., Boyd, N. R., Stern, J., Gregory, M., & Wirtschafter, D. (2000). The Kaiser Permanente prenatal smoking cessation trial: when more isn't better, what is enough? *Tobacco Control*, 9 Suppl 3, III60.

- Ershoff, D. H., Solomon, L. J., & Dolan-Mullen, P. (2000). Predictors of intentions to stop smoking early in prenatal care. *Tobacco Control, 9 Suppl 3*, III41-45.
- Etter, J. F., Prokhorov, A. V., & Perneger, T. V. (2002). Gender differences in the psychological determinants of cigarette smoking. *Addiction, 97*(6), 733-743.
- Etter, J. F., Vu Duc, T., & Perneger, T. V. (2000). Saliva cotinine levels in smokers and nonsmokers. *American Journal of Epidemiology, 151*(3), 251-258.
- Fang, W. L., Goldstein, A. O., Butzen, A. Y., Hartsock, S. A., Hartmann, K. E., Helton, M., et al. (2004). Smoking cessation in pregnancy: a review of postpartum relapse prevention strategies. *Journal of the American Board of Family Practice, 17*(4), 264-275.
- Ferreira-Borges, C. (2005). Effectiveness of a brief counseling and behavioral intervention for smoking cessation in pregnant women. *Preventive Medicine, 41*(1), 295-302.
- Franco, P., Chabanski, S., Szliwowski, H., Dramaix, M., & Klein, A. (2000). Influence of maternal smoking on autonomic nervous system in healthy infants. *Pediatric Research, 47*(2), 215-220.
- Furuno, J. P., Gallicchio, L., & Sexton, M. (2004). Cigarette smoking and low maternal weight gain in Medicaid-eligible pregnant women. *Journal of Womens Health (Larchmt), 13*(7), 770-777.
- Gariti, P., Alterman, A., Mulvaney, F., & Epperson, L. (2000). The relationship between psychopathology and smoking cessation treatment response. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 60*, 267-273.
- Hall, S. M., Humfleet, G. L., Reus, V. I., Munoz, R. F., Hartz, D. T., & Maude-Griffin, R. (2002). Psychological intervention and antidepressant treatment in smoking cessation. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 59*(10), 930-936.
- Haller, D. L., Miles, D. R., & Cropsey, K. L. (2004). Smoking stage of change is associated with retention in a smoke-free residential drug treatment program for women. *Addictive Behaviors, 29*(6), 1265-1270.
- Hammoud, A. O., Bujold, E., Sorokin, Y., Schild, C., Krapp, M., & Baumann, P. (2005). Smoking in pregnancy revisited: findings from a large population-based study. *American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology, 192*(6), 1856-1862; discussion 1862-1853.
- Haug, N. A., Stitzer, M. L., & Svikis, D. S. (2001). Smoking during pregnancy and intention to quit : a profile of methadone-maintained women. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research, 3*, 333-339.
- Hebert, R. (2003). What's new in "Nicotine and Tobacco Research"? *Nic & Tob Research, 5*(5), 605-610.
- Hoffman, A., Kantor, B., Leech, T., Lindberg, D., Order-Connors, B., Schreiber, J., et al. (1997). Drug-free is nicotine free: A manual for chemical dependency treatment programs. In *Addressing Tobacco in the Treatment and Prevention of Other Addictions*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- Hofhuis, W., de Jongste, J. C., & Merkus, P. J. (2003). Adverse health effects of prenatal and postnatal tobacco smoke exposure on children. *Archives of Disease in Childhood, 88*(12), 1086-1090.
- Hovell, M. F., Zakarian, J. M., Matt, G. E., Hofstetter, C. R., Bernert, J. T., & Pirkle, J. (2000). Decreasing environmental tobacco smoke exposure among low income children: preliminary findings. *Tobacco Control, 9 Suppl 3*, III70-71.
- Hovell, M. F., Zakarian, J. M., Wahlgren, D. R., Matt, G. E., & Emmons, K. M. (2000). Reported measures of environmental tobacco smoke exposure: trials and tribulations. *TobControl, 9 Suppl 3*, III22-28.
- Hurt, R. D., Croghan, I. T., Offord, K. P., Eberman, K. M., & Morse, R. M. (1995). Attitudes toward nicotine dependence among chemical dependence unit staff--before and after a smoking cessation trial. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 12*(4), 247-252.

- Hurt, R. D., Offord, K. P., Croghan, I. T., Gomez-Dahl, L., Kottke, T. E., Morse, R. M., et al. (1996). Mortality following inpatient addictions treatment. Role of tobacco use in a community-based cohort. *JAMA*, 275(14), 1097-1103.
- Hurt, R. D., & Patten, C. A. (2003). Treatment of tobacco dependence in alcoholics. *Recent Developments in Alcoholism*, 16, 335-359.
- Ilett, K. F., Hale, T. W., Page-Sharp, M., Kristensen, J. H., Kohan, R., & Hackett, L. P. (2003). Use of nicotine patches in breast-feeding mothers: transfer of nicotine and cotinine into human milk. *Clinical Pharmacology & Therapeutics*, 74(6), 516-524.
- Jessup, M., Humphreys, J., Brindis, L., & Lee, K. (2003). Extrinsic barriers to substance abuse treatment among pregnant drug dependent women. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 33(2), 285-304.
- Kendrick, J. S., Zahniser, S. C., Miller, N., Salas, N., Stine, J., Gargiullo, P. M., et al. (1995). Integrating smoking cessation into routine public prenatal care: the Smoking Cessation in Pregnancy project. *Am J Public Health*, 85(2), 217-222.
- King, G., Polednak, A., Bendel, R. B., Vilsaint, M. C., & Nahata, S. B. (2004). Disparities in smoking cessation between African Americans and Whites: 1990-2000. *American Journal of Public Health*, 94(11), 1965-1971.
- Kooi, E. M., Vrijlandt, E. J., Boezen, H. M., & Duiverman, E. J. (2004). Children with smoking parents have a higher airway resistance measured by the interruption technique. *Pediatr Pulmonol*, 38(5), 419-424.
- Krejci, J., & Foulds, J. (2003). Engaging patients in tobacco dependence treatment: Assessment and Motivational technique. *Psychiatric Annals*, 33(7), 436-478.
- Law, K. L., Stroud, L. R., LaGasse, L. L., Niaura, R., Liu, J., & Lester, B. M. (2003). Smoking during pregnancy and newborn neurobehavior. *Pediatrics*, 111(6 Pt 1), 1318-1323.
- Lemon, S. C., Friedmann, P.D., Stein, M.D. (2003). The impact of smoking cessation on drug abuse treatment outcomes. *Addictive Behaviors*, 1323-1331.
- Lu, Y., Tong, S., & Oldenburg, B. (2001). Determinants of smoking and cessation during and after pregnancy. *Health Promotion*, 16, 355-365.
- Lumley, J., Oliver, S. S., Chamberlain, C., & Oakley, L. (2004). Interventions for promoting smoking cessation during pregnancy. *Cochrane Database System Review*(4), CD001055.
- Mackay, J., & Amos, A. (2003). Women and tobacco. *Respirology*, 8(2), 123-130.
- McBride, C. M., Emmons, K. M., & Lipkus, I. M. (2003). Understanding the potential of teachable moments: the case of smoking cessation. *Health Education Research*, 18(2), 156-170.
- McIlvain, H., Bobo, J., Leed-Kelly, A., & Sitorius, M. (1998). Practical steps to smoking cessation for recovering alcoholics. *American Family Physician*, April.
- Melvin, C., Adams, E., & Ayadi, M. (2004). State estimates of neonatal health care costs associated with maternal smoking. *MMWR*, Oct 8(53), 915-917.
- Melvin, C. L. (2003). *New March of Dimes Campaign to Tackle #1 Obstetric Problem in U.S. – Preterm Births: Smoking During Pregnancy is Known Major Risk Factor*. Chapel Hill, NC: The National Partnership to Help Pregnant Smokers Quit and Director, Smoke-Free Families National Dissemination Office.
- Melvin, C. L., Adams, E. K., & Miller, V. (2000). Costs of smoking during pregnancy: development of the maternal and child health smoking attributable mortality, morbidity and economic costs (MCHSAMMEC) software. *Tobacco Control*, 9 Suppl 3, III12-15.
- Melvin, C. L., Dolan-Mullen, P., Windsor, R. A., Whiteside, H. P., Jr., & Goldenberg, R. L. (2000). Recommended cessation counselling for pregnant women who smoke: a review of the evidence. *Tobacco Control*, 9 Suppl 3, III80-84.
- Melvin, C. L., & Tucker, P. (2000). Measurement and definition for smoking cessation intervention research: the smoke-free families experience. *Smoke-Free Families*

- Common Evaluation Measures for Pregnancy and Smoking Cessation Projects Working Group. *Tobacco Control*, 9 Suppl 3, III87-90.
- Moolchan, E. T., & Schroeder, J. R. (2004). Quit attempts among African American teenage smokers seeking treatment: gender differences. *Preventive Medicine*, 39(6), 1180-1186.
- Ockene, J., Ma, Y., Zapka, J., Pbert, L., Valentine Goins, K., & Stoddard, A. (2002). Spontaneous cessation of smoking and alcohol use among low-income pregnant women. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 23(3), 150-159.
- Okah, F. A., Cai, J., & Hoff, G. L. (2005). Term-gestation low birth weight and health-compromising behaviors during pregnancy. *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 105(3), 543-550.
- Okah, F. A., Mundy, D. C., Sheehan, M., & Derman, R. J. (2004). Role of mental illness in drug use by urban pregnant heavy smokers. *American Journal of Perinatology* 21(5), 299-304.
- Oncken, C. A., & Kranzler, H. R. (2003). Pharmacotherapies to enhance smoking cessation during pregnancy. *Drug & Alcohol Review*, 22(2), 191-202.
- Owen, L., & McNeill, A. (2001). Saliva cotinine as indicator of cigarette smoking in pregnant women. *Addiction*, 96(7), 1001-1006.
- Payne, S. (2001). Smoke like a man, die like a man?: A review of the relationship between gender, sex and lung cancer. *Social Science & Medicine*, 53, 1067-1080.
- Percival, J. (2005). Smoking cessation in pregnancy. *Nursing Times*, 101(6), 50, 52.
- Petersen, R., Clark, K. A., Hartmann, K. E., & Melvin, C. L. (2005). Getting focused: Missed opportunities for smoking interventions for pregnant women receiving Medicaid. *Preventive Medicine: An International Journal Devoted to Practice and Theory*, 40(2), 209-215.
- Pletsch, P. K., & Kratz, A. T. (2004). Why do women stop smoking during pregnancy? Cigarettes taste and smell bad. *Health Care for Women International*, 25(7), 671-679.
- Pletsch, P. K., Morgan, S., & Pieper, A. F. (2003). Context and beliefs about smoking and smoking cessation. *MCN; American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing*, 28(5), 320-325.
- Pollack, H. A. (2001). Sudden infant death syndrome, maternal smoking during pregnancy, and the cost-effectiveness of smoking cessation intervention. *American Journal of Public Health*, 91(3), 432-436.
- Practice Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. (2004). Smoking and infertility. *Fertility & Sterility*, 81(4), 1181-1186.
- Reynolds, P., Hurley, S., Goldberg, D. E., Anton-Culver, H., Bernstein, L., Deapen, D., et al. (2004). Active smoking, household passive smoking, and breast cancer: evidence from the California Teachers Study. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*, 96(1), 29-37.
- Richter, K. P., Choi, W. S., McCool, R. M., Harris, K. J., & Ahluwalia, J. S. (2004). Smoking cessation services in U.S. methadone maintenance facilities. *Psychiatric Services*, 55(11), 1258-1264.
- Ruggiero, L., Webster, K., Peipert, J. F., & Wood, C. (2003). Identification and recruitment of low-income pregnant smokers: who are we missing? *Addictive Behaviors*, 28(8), 1497-1505.
- Salihu, H. M., Aliyu, M. H., Pierre-Louis, B. J., & Alexander, G. R. (2003). Levels of excess infant deaths attributable to maternal smoking during pregnancy in the United States. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, 7(4), 219-227.
- Scheibmeir, M. S., O'Connell, K. A., Aaronson, L. S., & Gajewski, B. (2005). Smoking Cessation Strategy Use Among Pregnant Ex-Smokers. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 27(4), 411-427.
- Scragg, R., Laugesen, M., & Robinson, E. (2003). Parental smoking and related behaviours influence adolescent tobacco smoking: results from the 2001 New Zealand national survey of 4th form students. *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 116(1187), U707.
- Sees, K. L., & Clark, H. W. (1993). When to begin smoking cessation in substance abusers. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 10(2), 189-195.

- Sharp, J., Schwartz, S., Nightingale, T., & Novak, S. (2003). Targeting nicotine addiction in a substance abuse program. *Science and Practice Perspectives, August*, 33-40.
- Shenassa, E. D., & Brown, M. J. (2004). Maternal smoking and infantile gastrointestinal dysregulation: the case of colic. *Pediatrics, 114*(4), e497-505.
- Stotts, A. L., DeLaune, K. A., Schmitz, J. M., & Grabowski, J. (2004). Impact of a motivational intervention on mechanisms of change in low-income pregnant smokers. *Addictive Behaviors, 29*(8), 1649-1657.
- Sussman, S. (2002). Smoking cessation among persons in recovery. *Substance Use & Misuse, 37*(8-10), 1275-1298.
- The American Cancer Society. (2004). *California Cancer Facts & Figures, 2005*. California: The American Cancer Society, California Division, Inc.
- The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. (2002). *Smoking cessation during pregnancy: A clinician's guide to helping pregnant women quit smoking*. Washington, DC: The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists.
- Thompson, K. A., Parahoo, K. P., McCurry, N., O'Doherty, E., & Doherty, A. M. (2004).
- United States Department of Health and Human Services. (2001). *Women and smoking: A report of the surgeon general*: Center for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health.
- Ventura, S. J., Hamilton, B. E., Mathews, T. J., & Chandra, A. (2003). Trends and variations in smoking during pregnancy and low birth weight: evidence from the birth certificate, 1990-2000. *Pediatrics, 111*(5 Part 2), 1176-1180.
- Visscher, W. A., Feder, M., Burns, A. M., Brady, T. M., & Bray, R. M. (2003). The impact of smoking and other substance use by urban women on the birthweight of their infants. *Substance Use & Misuse, 38*(8), 1063-1093.
- Webb, D. A., Boyd, N. R., Messina, D., & Windsor, R. A. (2003). The discrepancy between self-reported smoking status and urine cotinine levels among women enrolled in prenatal care at four publicly funded clinical sites. *Journal of Public Health Management Practice, 9*(4), 322-325.
- Zotti, M. E., Repogle, W. H., & Sappenfield, W. M. (2003). Prenatal smoking and birth outcomes among Mississippi residents. *Journal of the Mississippi State Medical Association, 44*(1), 3-9.